



13th International Conference of the TOC Practitioners Alliance - TOCPA

www.tocpractice.com

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- Theory of Constraints and Authentic Leadership journey to Excellence

**Katlego Mabote :TOC Optimization Manager South
Africa :Lonmin**

22th May 2014

Katlego Mabote Resume

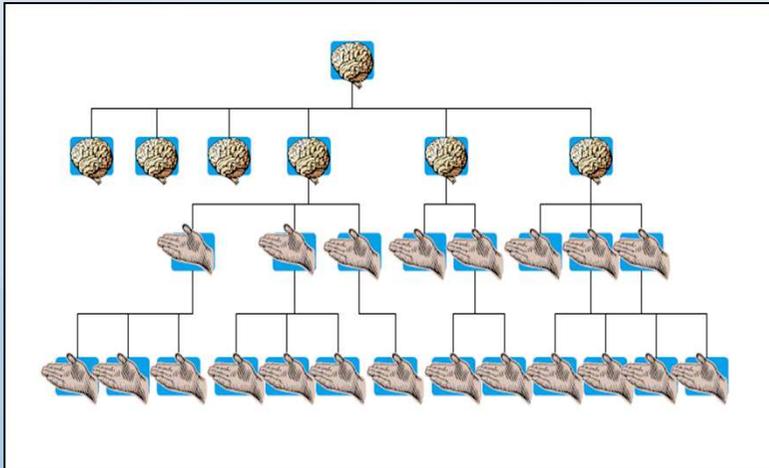


Katlego Mabote is a qualified Industrial Engineer. He is currently studying for Master Qualification in industrial Engineering . Katlego worked for BMW as a Quality / Process engineer trainee . He also a Six Sigma Black Belt. He later joined BHP Billiton where he was employed as an Operational Excellence and Business Improvement specialist . Katlego joined De Beers and based at De Beers Consolidated Mines Voorspoed Mine where he works as a Continuous Business Manager focusing on the climate, culture and practices of embracing people process and system business improvements in the company and achieved the Highest CBI maturity level of 2.8 in four Years .

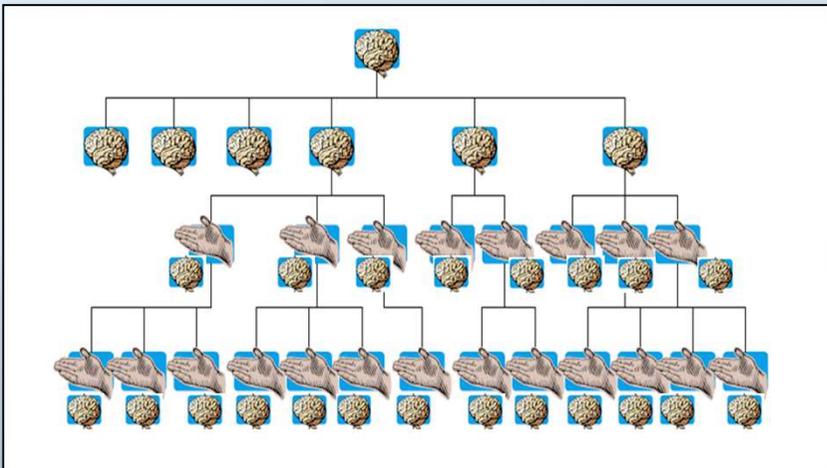
Katlego is currently working as Optimisation Manager for Lonmin for focusing on TOC.

TOC and Authentic Leadership Journey towards Excellence Conversations to be Outlined

What to Change in Leadership



What to Change to leader behaviours



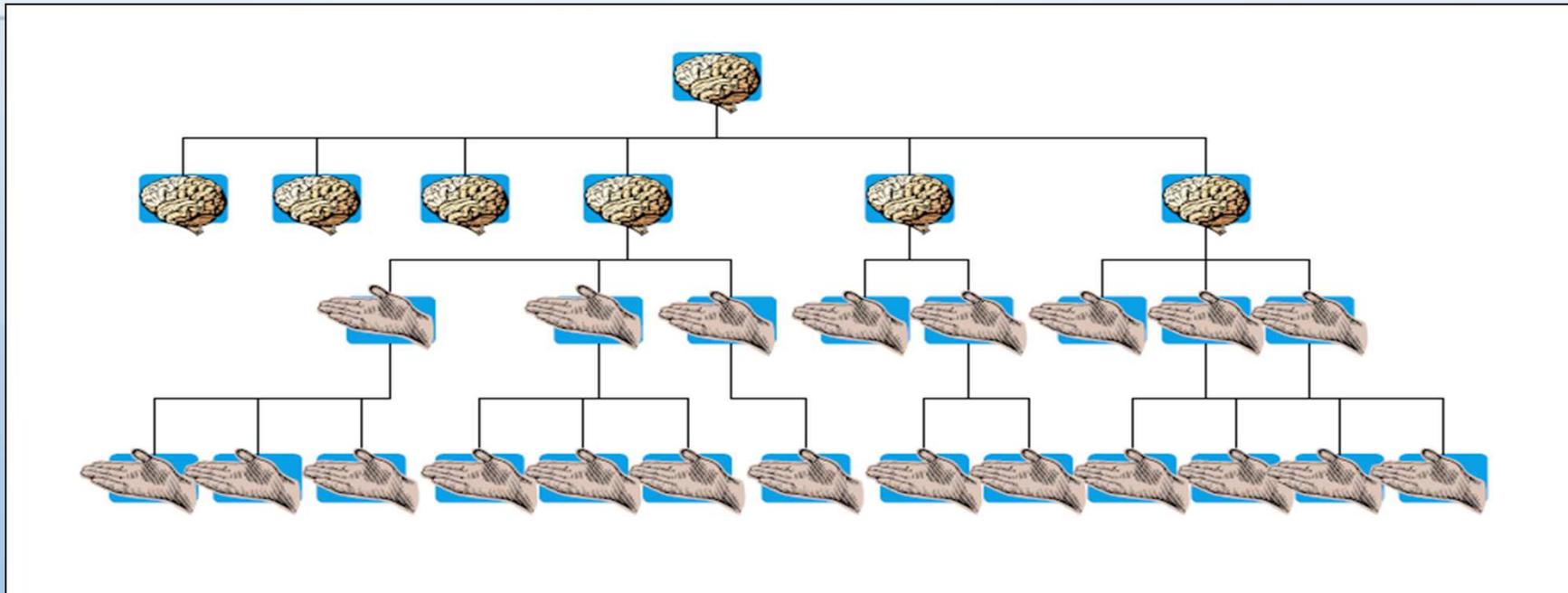
Variability to Remove “W” –Effect Analysis



New leader Behaviour

- ### 3 Focus Areas of the Topic
- Authentic Leadership journey
 - TOC approach to Change
 - Profit and Sustainable behaviors

Investing in TOC as a strategic approach to identify bottlenecks and sustainable leadership to ensure profitable future and excellence, How Lonmin is investing in TOC and the results

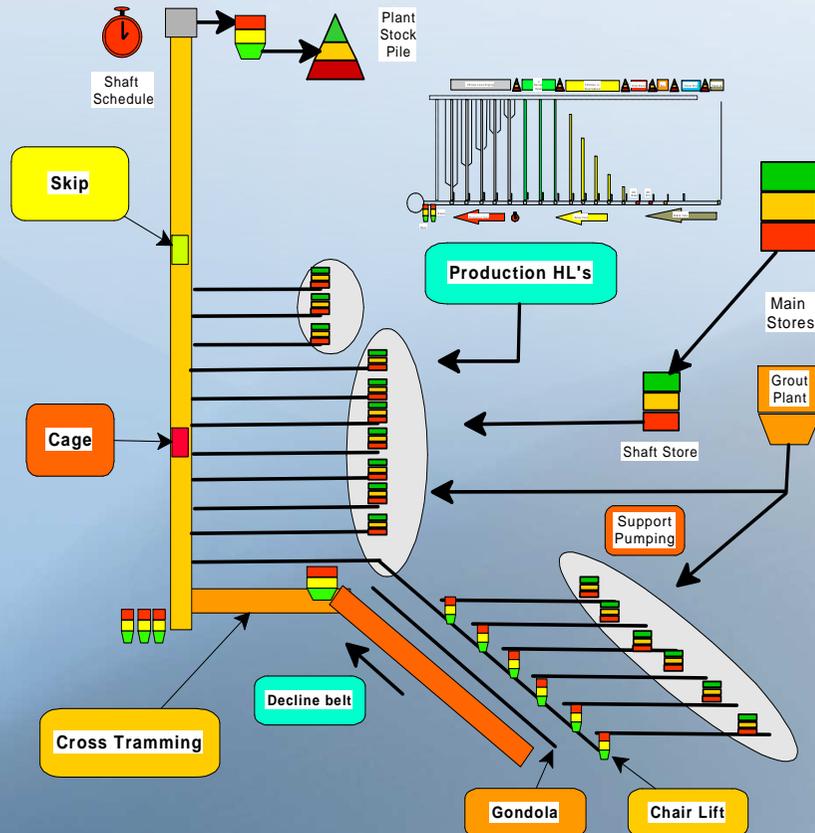


Definition TOC within : Improving Capacity and Scope of making more money and creating an enabling environment

REFRAMING

Local Efficiency & Cost World Frameworks towards a
Production Flow
Framework

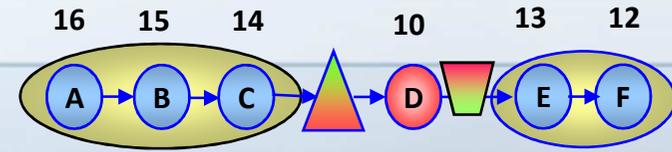
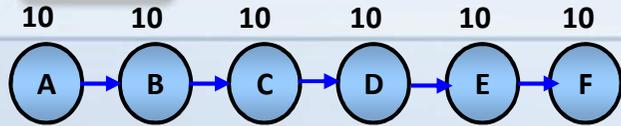
Defining the current Flow Model



- TOC principles non existences
1. No Buffer management system
 2. No concept of the War Room
 3. Primary and Secondary Chain not designed for TOC

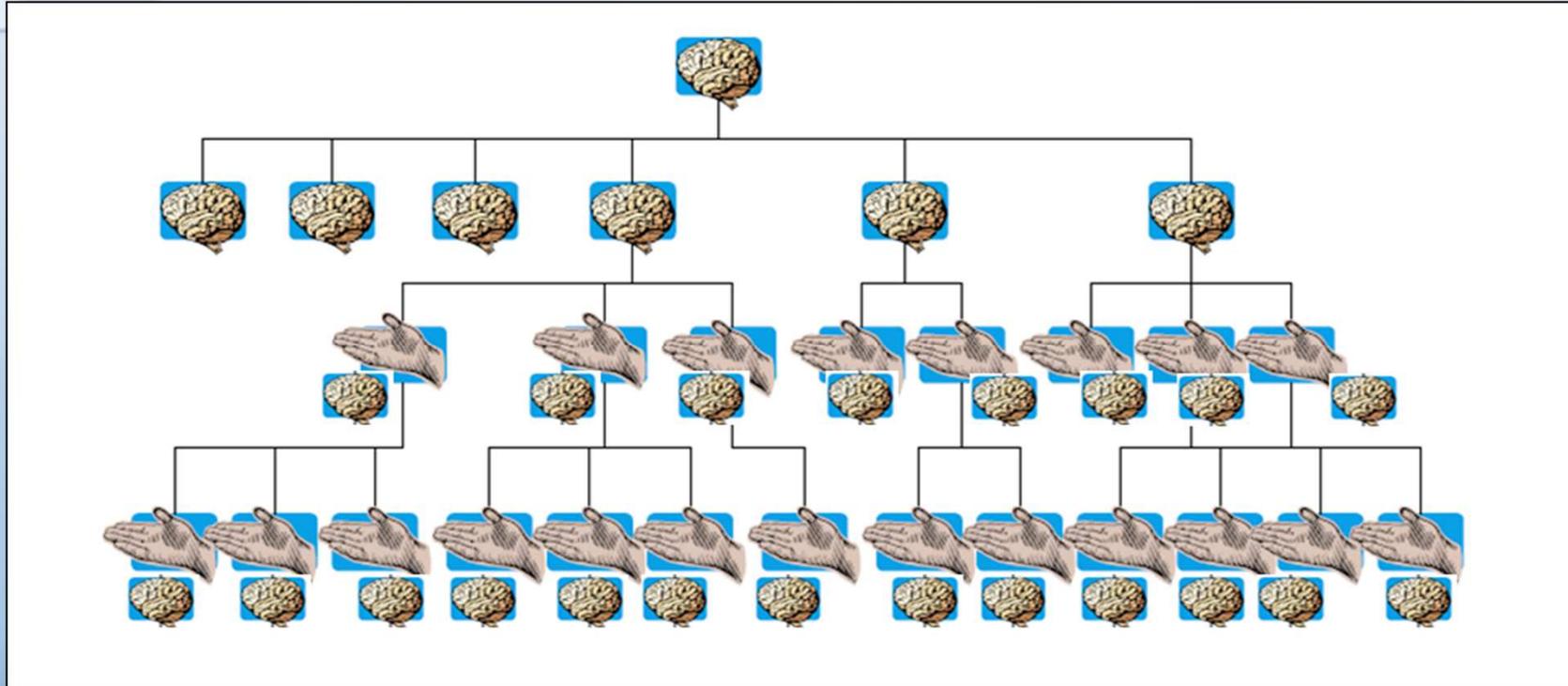


Defining Current Behaviours to be Changed



STOP						START / DO
Manage EFFICIENCY						Manage FLOW
Control Everything	→					Control Leverage Points
Manage Silo's	→					Flow of the System as a Whole
Manage by Budget	→					Manage the Constraint(s)
Individual KPI's	→					Buffer Management
Cost world (Input control)	→					Throughput world (Lost revenue)
Management by Numbers	→					Management by Means (What)
People just work for a salary and must be controlled (Efficiency driven)	→					People are intelligent and want to perform (Leadership, Care & Growth)
Low morale and spirit	→					Positive and enthusiastic culture

Defining What needs to be Changed



Defining What needs to be Changed

1. Leadership Structure – TOC enabling environment
2. TOC Flow principles to be entrenched
3. Promotion of Economic Business Competency



Define Lonmin TOC Model –Entry Point

PERFORMING ZONE

Shafts Achieving 80% of the Budgets



NON PERFORMING ZONE

Shafts Achieving 60 % of the Budgets



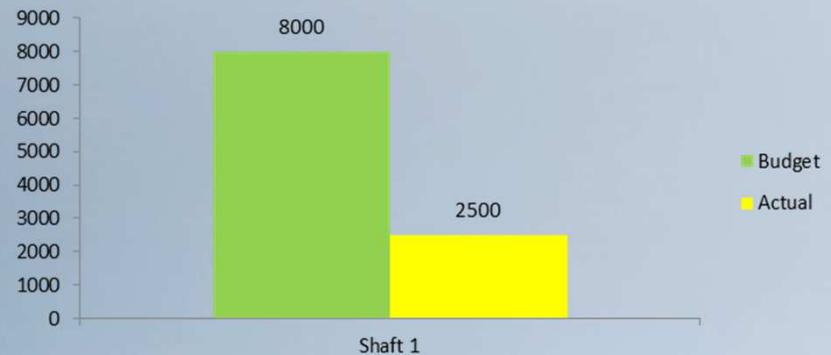
PERFORMING ZONE

Shafts Achieving 100% and Exceeding the Budgets



NON PERFORMING ZONE

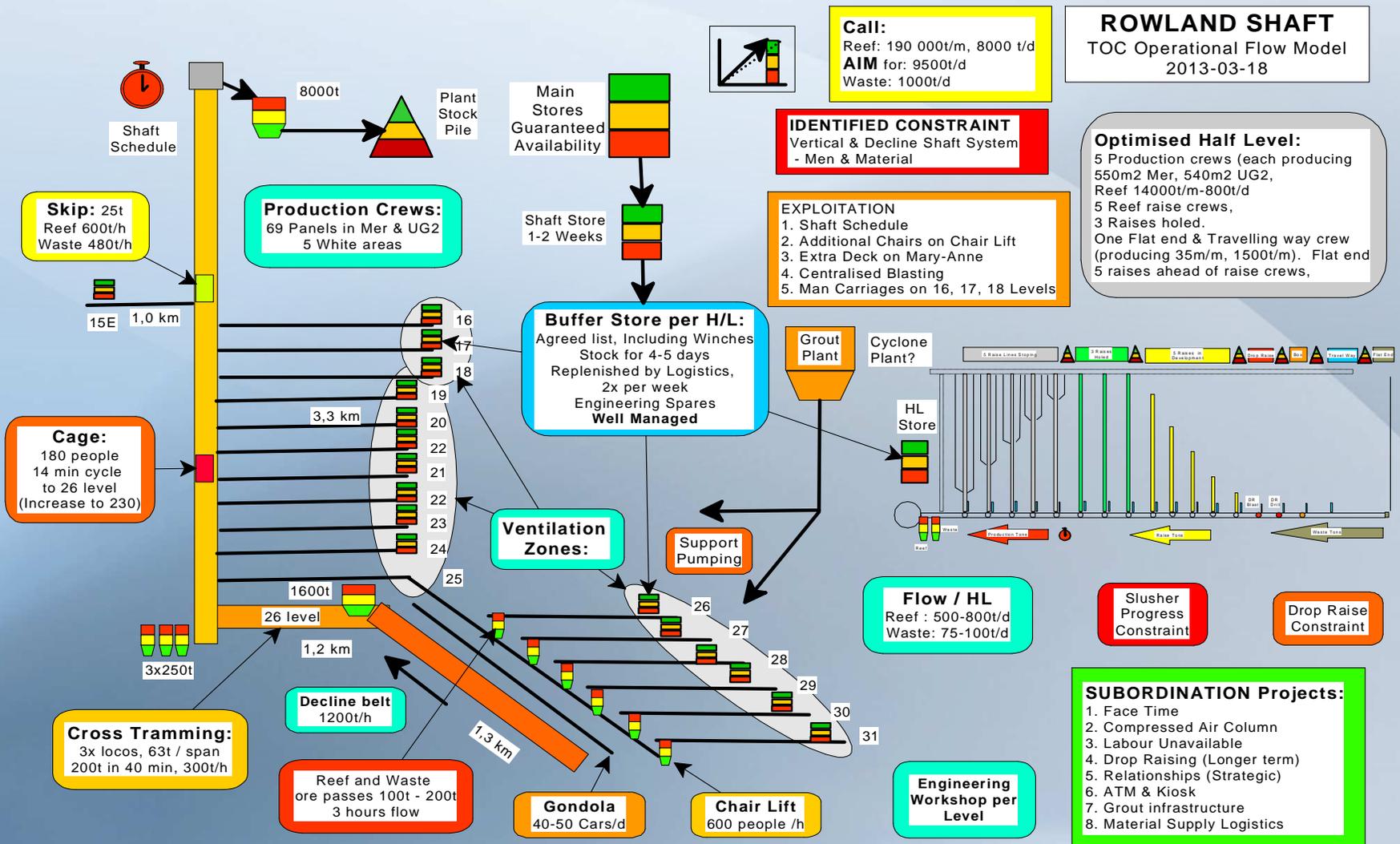
Shafts Achieving 40% of the Budgets



How the project trial was commissioned



Unpacking the Flow Model and What needs to be Changed – Constraints Identified



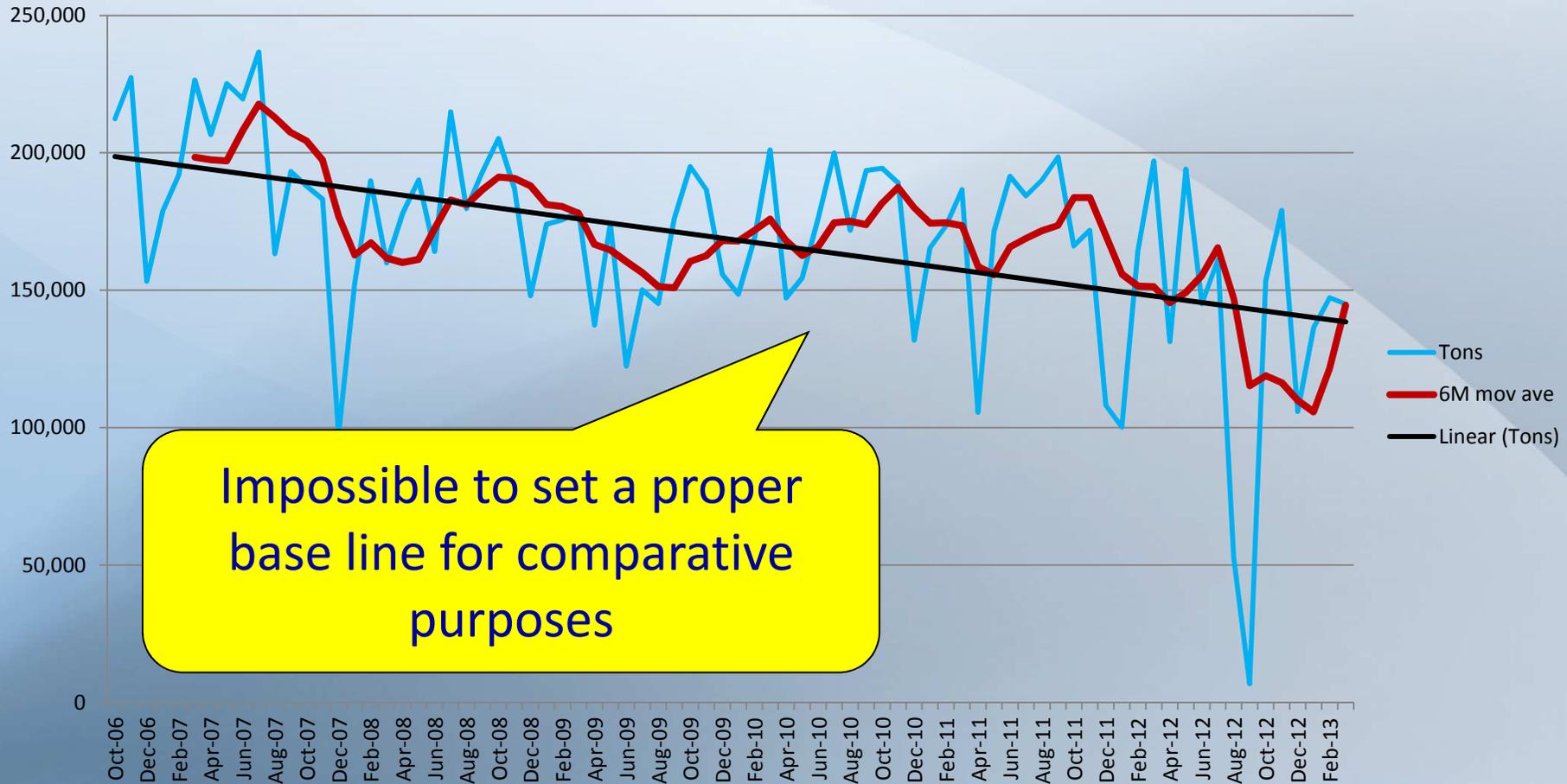
1. Overall flow of tons
2. Rate of the identified bottleneck
3. Status of the primary buffers feeding the bottleneck and it's effects on flow stability
4. Status of the protective capacity
5. Visibility of the system's reality & Changes
6. Spirit / Vibe / Dynamics of the shaft
7. Level of understanding of the TOC concepts

- Have we identified THE REAL constraints?
 - Physical constraints are easy to ID & manage
 - People behaviour constraints more challenging (system generated frustration?)
 - Morale / Spirit improving; union, bonus, material, leadership
- The proper functioning of the daily Ops Room improved significantly. The reflection meetings have started; the purpose of which is to analyse the information built up in the Ops Room.



Showing the Impact of the current thinking Model

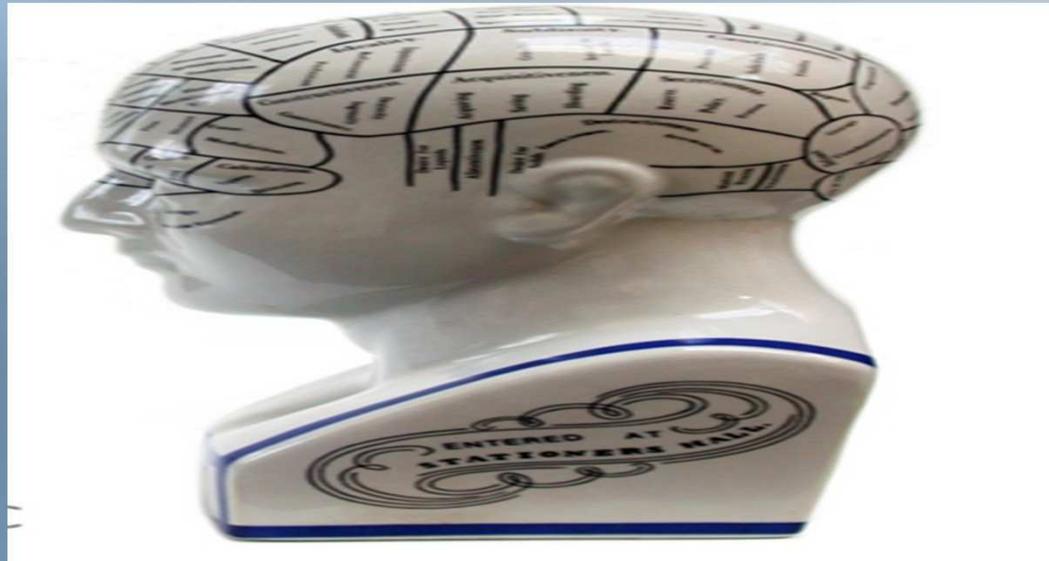
Rowland Shaft Total Tons



Impossible to set a proper base line for comparative purposes

4 Focus Areas of the Topic

- Authentic Leadership journey
- TOC approach to Change
- Profit and Sustainable behaviors
- W –Effect Analysis



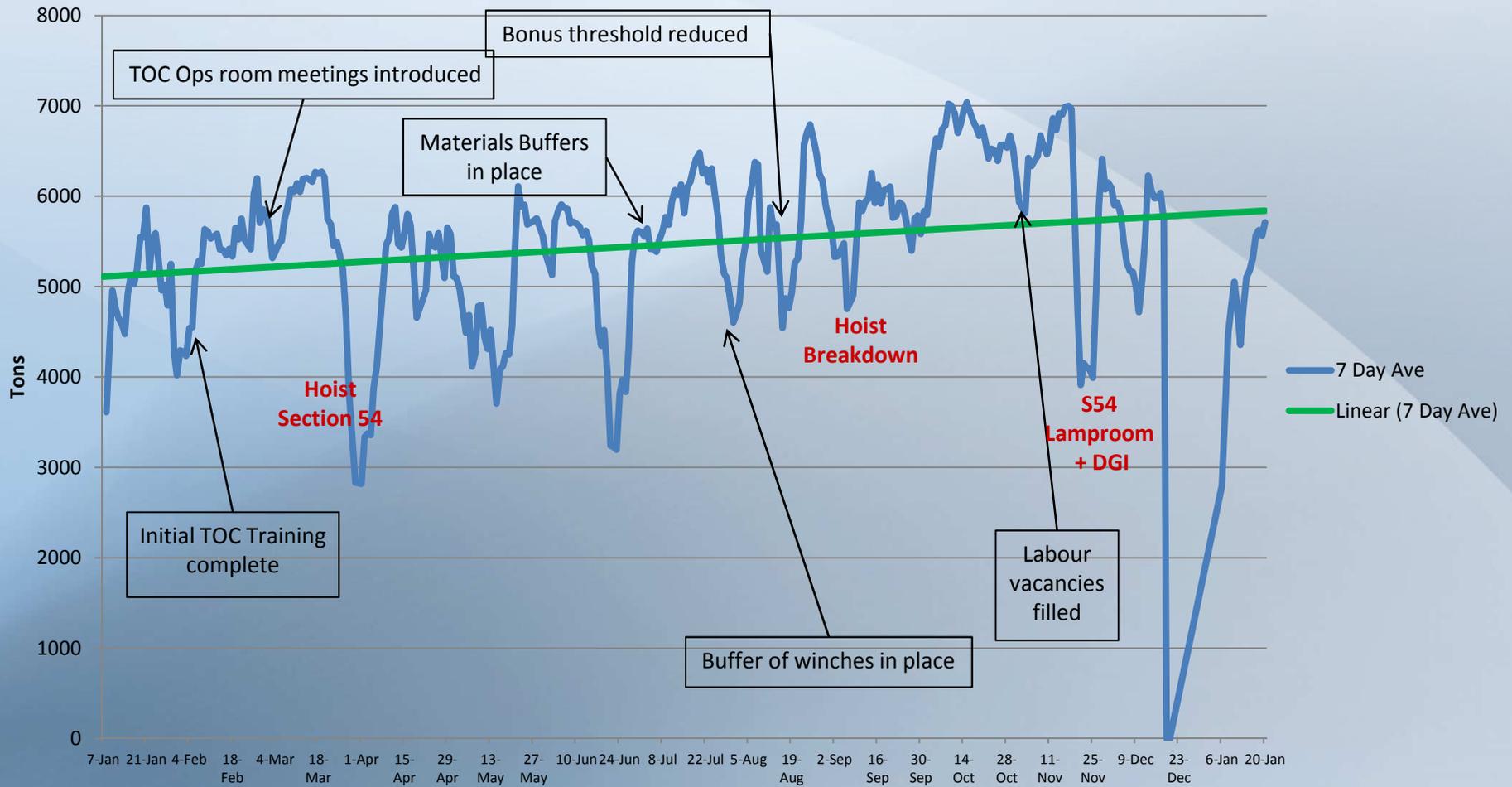
What was implemented to achieve the Change

1. OPS Room – To Change from Black box mind-set to Proactive Approach
2. Project Commissioned to implement the buffer Management systems –Store underground
3. Leadership Coaching –One on One Coaching
4. Reflection meetings – To reflect and begin to identify the invisible



TOC Results

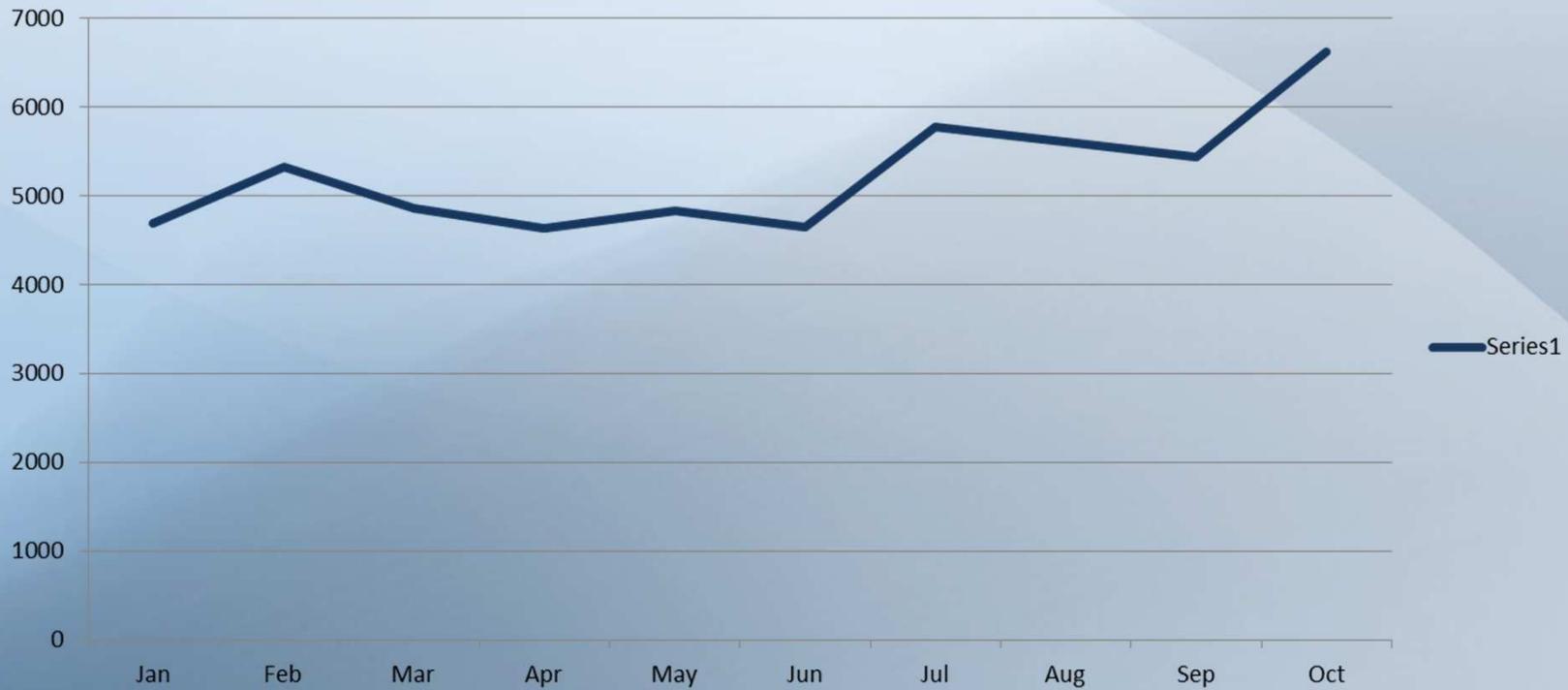
Rowland Shaft Tons Hoisted - 7 Day Moving Average





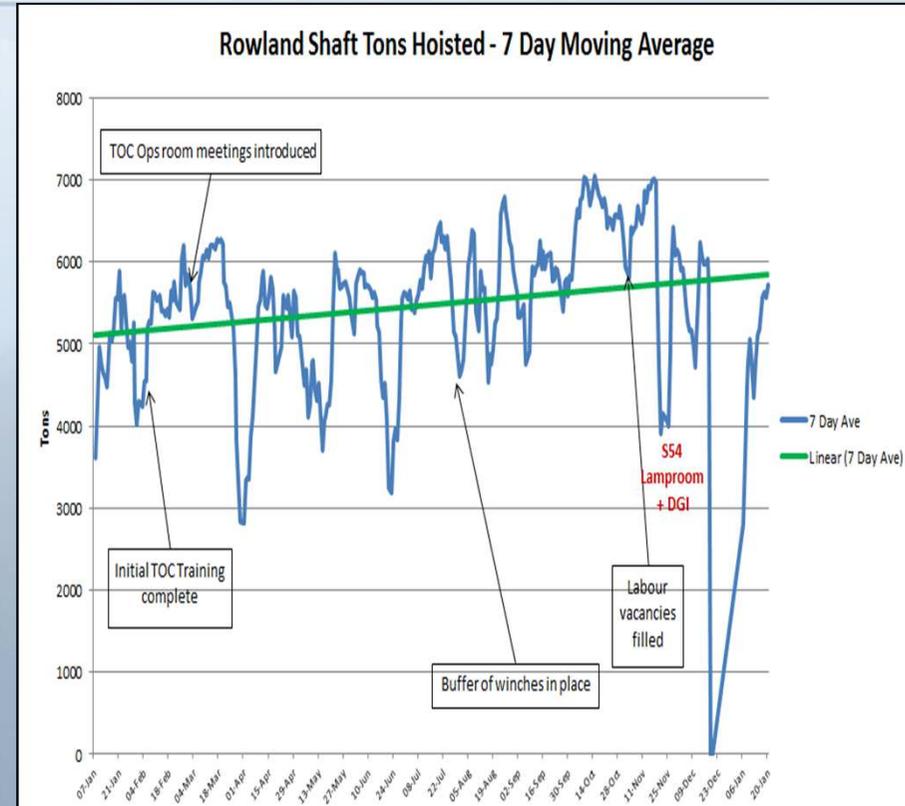
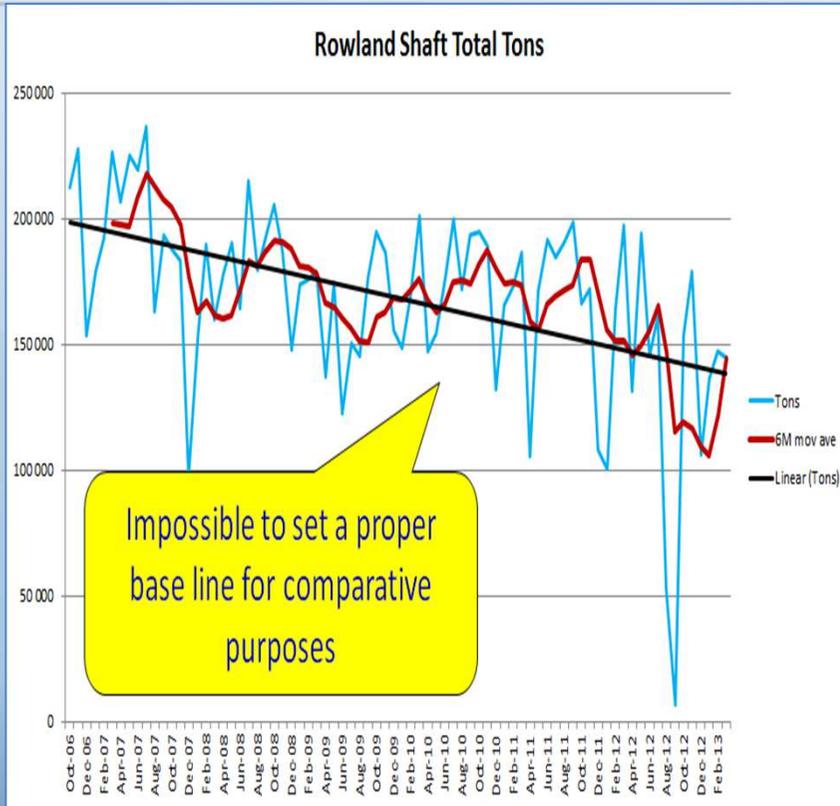
TOC the Clear Results ROI

Daily Average for the Each Month 2013





The Results- Comparison



The Results- Comparison

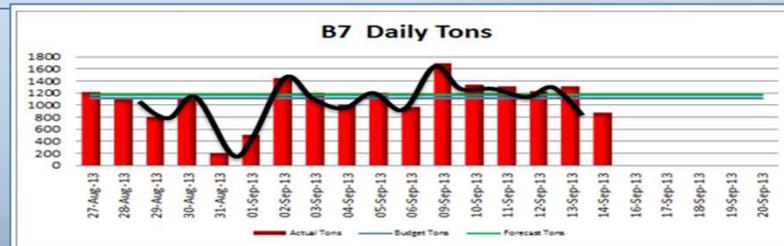
1. Low Variability
2. Upward trend
3. Movement from Non performance to performance



How we monitor sustainable results Business Units Monitoring –W effect Analysis Template

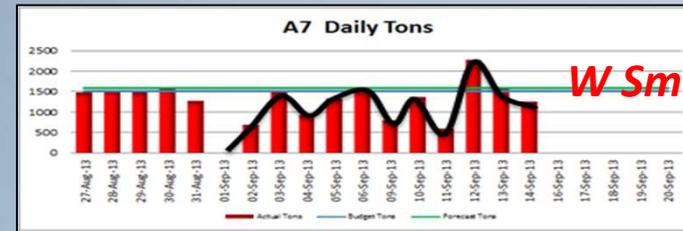
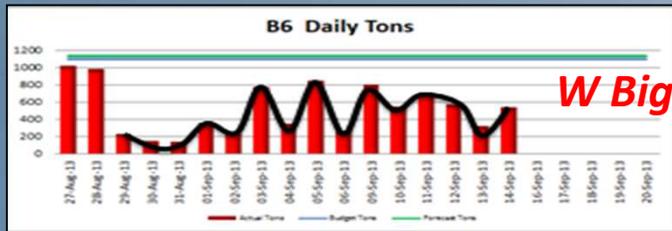
W Effect Analysis is an indication of performance and variability

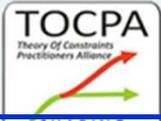
W Effect type 1 = Performance (It means exceeding target and being profitable) example Below
Performance is paying off the buffer



W Effect Analysis is an indication of performance and variability

W Effect type 2 = Non Performance (It means not consistent and not stable) example Below
Performance is not paying off the buffer great concerns

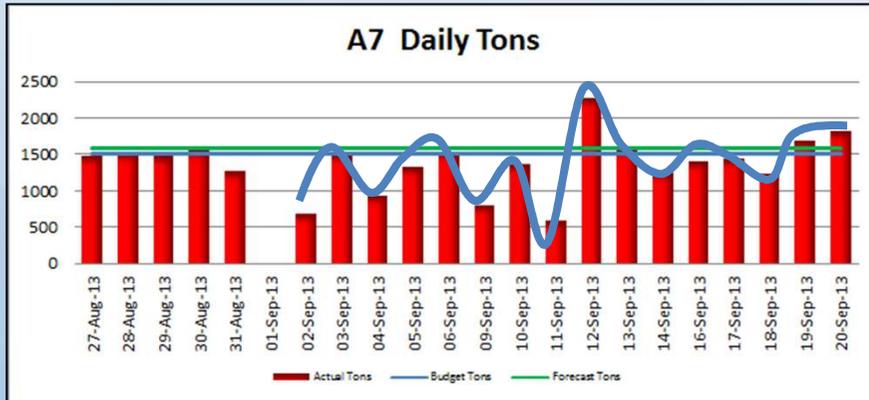




TOC Dashboard -Example Template



September W effect



Buffer Management System

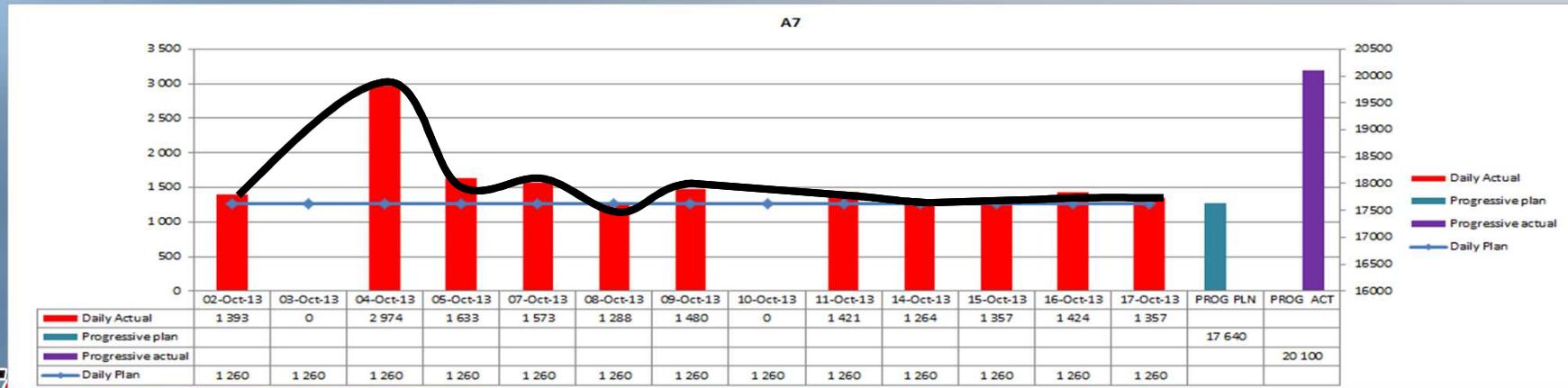
Buffer Management System

1. Engineering Buffer
2. Material Buffer
3. People Buffer

Red Circle with Arrow	No Buffer
Green Circle with Arrow	2 Weeks Buffer
Blue Circle with Arrow	Buffer

Performance against TOC (5 to 10) % above Plan

W - Effect Analysis October

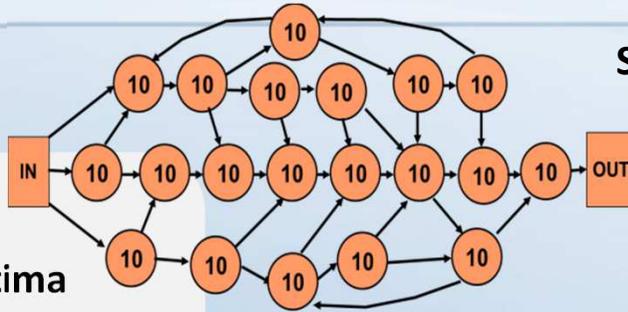




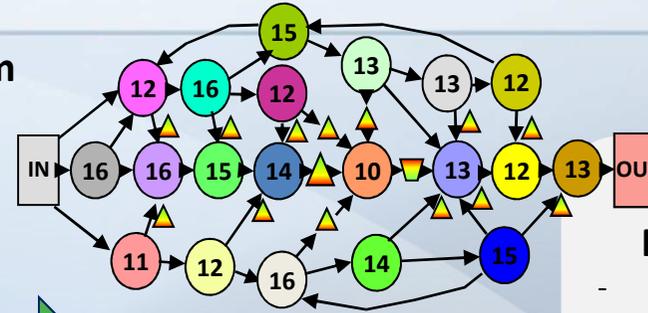
Strategic Intent with TOC Initiative

World of Local Optima

- Efficiency
- Statistics & Formulas
- Simple rules
- Physical

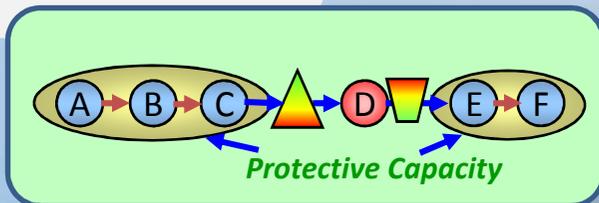


System



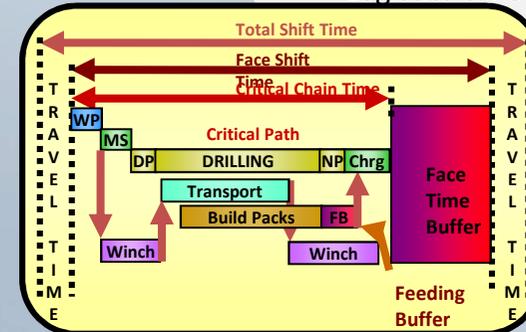
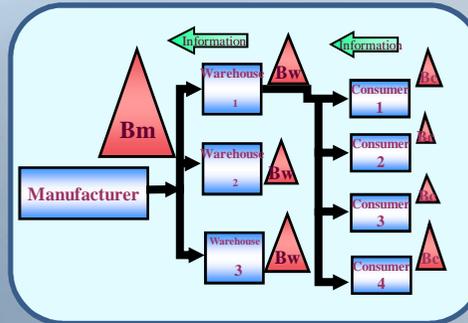
World of Production Flow

- Flow
- Bottlenecks & Buffers
- Interdependence
- Logistics & People



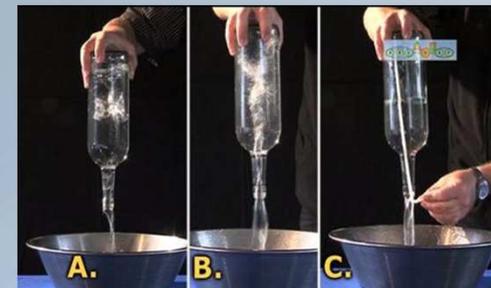
People, Materials, and Equipment

Planning & Manning



OPS ROOM (Daily management system)

- Focus on Immediate Future
- Good Visibility
- Pro-active / Creative
- Behaviour / Culture



3 Bottles



The TOC is a Sustainable approach – Moving Forward The Conclusion

